

Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 (HXB2), complete genome; HIV1/HTLV-III/LAV reference genome

GenBank: K03455.1

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LOCUS HIVHXB2CG 9719 bp ss-RNA linear VRL 21-OCT-2002
DEFINITION Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 (HXB2), complete genome; HIV1/HTLV-III/LAV reference genome.
ACCESSION K03455 M38432
VERSION K03455.1
KEYWORDS TAR protein; acquired immune deficiency syndrome; complete genome; env protein; gag protein; long terminal repeat (LTR); pol protein; polyprotein; proviral gene; reverse transcriptase; transactivator.
SOURCE Human immunodeficiency virus 1 (HIV-1)
ORGANISM [Human immunodeficiency virus 1](#)
Viruses; Riboviria; Pararnavirae; Artvervirocota; Revtraviricetes; Ortervirales; Retroviridae; Orthoretrovirinae; Lentivirus.
REFERENCE 1 (sites)
AUTHORS van Beveren,C.P., Coffin,J. and Hughes,S.
TITLE Appendix B: HTLV-3/LAV genome
JOURNAL (in) Weiss,R.L., Teich,N., Varmus,H. and Coffin,J. (Eds.); RNA TUMOR VIRUSES, SECOND EDITION, 2, Vol. 2: 1102-1123; Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor (1985)
REFERENCE 2 (bases 493 to 674; 9577 to 9718)
AUTHORS Ratner,L., Haseltine,W., Patarca,R., Livak,K.J., Starcich,B., Josephs,S.F., Doran,E.R., Rafalski,J.A., Whitehorn,E.A., Baumeister,K., Ivanoff,L., Petteway,S.R. Jr., Pearson,M.L., Lautenberger,J.A., Papas,T.S., Ghrayeb,J., Chang,N.T., Gallo,R.C. and Wong-Staal,F.
TITLE Complete nucleotide sequence of the AIDS virus, HTLV-III
JOURNAL Nature 313 (6000), 277-284 (1985)
PUBMED [2578615](#)
REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 653)
AUTHORS Starcich,B., Ratner,L., Josephs,S.F., Okamoto,T., Gallo,R.C. and Wong-Staal,F.
TITLE Characterization of long terminal repeat sequences of HTLV-III
JOURNAL Science 227 (4686), 538-540 (1985)
PUBMED [2981438](#)
REFERENCE 4 (sites)
AUTHORS Allan,J.S., Coligan,J.E., Barin,F., McLane,M.F., Sodroski,J.G., Rosen,C.A., Haseltine,W.A., Lee,T.H. and Essex,M.
TITLE Major glycoprotein antigens that induce antibodies in AIDS patients

are encoded by HTLV-III

JOURNAL Science 228 (4703), 1091-1094 (1985)
PUBMED [2986290](#)

REFERENCE 5 (sites)

AUTHORS Rosen,C.A., Sodroski,J.G. and Haseltine,W.A.

TITLE The location of *cis*-acting regulatory sequences in the human T cell lymphotropic virus type III (HTLV-III/LAV) long terminal repeat

JOURNAL Cell 41 (3), 813-823 (1985)
PUBMED [2988790](#)

REFERENCE 6 (sites)

AUTHORS Arya,S.K., Guo,C., Josephs,S.F. and Wong-Staal,F.

TITLE Trans-activator gene of human T-lymphotropic virus type III (HTLV-III)

JOURNAL Science 229 (4708), 69-73 (1985)
PUBMED [2990040](#)

REFERENCE 7 (sites)

AUTHORS Sodroski,J., Patarca,R., Rosen,C., Wong-Staal,F. and Haseltine,W.

TITLE Location of the trans-activating region on the genome of human T-cell lymphotropic virus type III

JOURNAL Science 229 (4708), 74-77 (1985)
PUBMED [2990041](#)

REFERENCE 8 (sites)

AUTHORS Rabson,A.B., Daugherty,D.F., Venkatesan,S., Boulukos,K.E., Benn,S.I., Folks,T.M., Feorino,P. and Martin,M.A.

TITLE Transcription of novel open reading frames of AIDS retrovirus during infection of lymphocytes

JOURNAL Science 229 (4720), 1388-1390 (1985)
PUBMED [2994220](#)

REFERENCE 9 (sites)

AUTHORS Allan,J.S., Coligan,J.E., Lee,T.H., McLane,M.F., Kanki,P.J., Groopman,J.E. and Essex,M.

TITLE A new HTLV-III/LAV encoded antigen detected by antibodies from AIDS patients

JOURNAL Science 230 (4727), 810-813 (1985)
PUBMED [2997921](#)

REFERENCE 10 (sites)

AUTHORS Rosen,C.A., Sodroski,J.G., Goh,W.C., Dayton,A.I., Lippke,J. and Haseltine,W.A.

TITLE Post-transcriptional regulation accounts for the trans-activation of the human T-lymphotropic virus type III

JOURNAL Nature 319 (6054), 555-559 (1986)
PUBMED [3003584](#)

REFERENCE 11 (sites)

AUTHORS di Marzo Veronese,F., Copeland,T.D., DeVico,A.L., Rahman,R., Oroszlan,S., Gallo,R.C. and Sarngadharan,M.G.

TITLE Characterization of highly immunogenic p66/p51 as the reverse transcriptase of HTLV-III/LAV

JOURNAL Science 231 (4743), 1289-1291 (1986)

PUBMED [2418504](#)

REFERENCE 12 (sites)

AUTHORS Kramer,R.A., Schaber,M.D., Skalka,A.M., Ganguly,K., Wong-Staal,F. and Reddy,E.P.

TITLE HTLV-III gag protein is processed in yeast cells by the virus pol-protease

JOURNAL Science 231 (4745), 1580-1584 (1986)

PUBMED [2420008](#)

REFERENCE 13 (sites)

AUTHORS Dayton,A.I., Sodroski,J.G., Rosen,C.A., Goh,W.C. and Haseltine,W.A.

TITLE The trans-activator gene of the human T cell lymphotropic virus type III is required for replication

JOURNAL Cell 44 (6), 941-947 (1986)

PUBMED [2420471](#)

REFERENCE 14 (sites)

AUTHORS Lee,T.H., Coligan,J.E., Allan,J.S., McLane,M.F., Groopman,J.E. and Essex,M.

TITLE A new HTLV-III/LAV protein encoded by a gene found in cytopathic retroviruses

JOURNAL Science 231 (4745), 1546-1549 (1986)

PUBMED [3006243](#)

REFERENCE 15 (sites)

AUTHORS Sodroski,J., Goh,W.C., Rosen,C., Tartar,A., Portetelle,D., Burny,A. and Haseltine,W.

TITLE Replicative and cytopathic potential of HTLV-III/LAV with sor gene deletions

JOURNAL Science 231 (4745), 1549-1553 (1986)

PUBMED [3006244](#)

REFERENCE 16 (sites)

AUTHORS Kan,N.C., Franchini,G., Wong-Staal,F., DuBois,G.C., Robey,W.G., Lautenberger,J.A. and Papas,T.S.

TITLE Identification of HTLV-III/LAV sor gene product and detection of antibodies in human sera

JOURNAL Science 231 (4745), 1553-1555 (1986)

PUBMED [3006245](#)

REFERENCE 17 (sites)

AUTHORS Arya,S.K. and Gallo,R.C.

TITLE Three novel genes of human T-lymphotropic virus type III: immune reactivity of their products with sera from acquired immune deficiency syndrome patients

JOURNAL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 83 (7), 2209-2213 (1986)

PUBMED [3008154](#)

REFERENCE 18 (sites)

AUTHORS Jones,K.A., Kadonaga,J.T., Luciw,P.A. and Tjian,R.

TITLE Activation of the AIDS retrovirus promoter by the cellular transcription factor, Sp1

JOURNAL Science 232 (4751), 755-759 (1986)

PUBMED [3008338](#)

REFERENCE 19 (sites)

AUTHORS Sodroski,J., Goh,W.C., Rosen,C., Dayton,A., Terwilliger,E. and Haseltine,W.

TITLE A second post-transcriptional trans-activator gene required for HTLV-III replication

JOURNAL Nature 321 (6068), 412-417 (1986)

PUBMED [3012355](#)

REFERENCE 20 (sites)

AUTHORS Starcich,B.R., Hahn,B.H., Shaw,G.M., McNeely,P.D., Modrow,S., Wolf,H., Parks,E.S., Parks,W.P., Josephs,S.F., Gallo,R.C. and Wong-Staal,F.

TITLE Identification and characterization of conserved and variable regions in the envelope gene of HTLV-III/LAV, the retrovirus of AIDS

JOURNAL Cell 45 (5), 637-648 (1986)

PUBMED [2423250](#)

REFERENCE 21 (sites)

AUTHORS Willey,R.L., Rutledge,R.A., Dias,S., Folks,T., Theodore,T., Buckler,C.E. and Martin,M.A.

TITLE Identification of conserved and divergent domains within the envelope gene of the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome retrovirus

JOURNAL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 83 (14), 5038-5042 (1986)

PUBMED [3014529](#)

REFERENCE 22 (bases 8761 to 9060)

AUTHORS Fisher,A.G., Ratner,L., Mitsuya,H., Marselle,L.M., Harper,M.E., Broder,S., Gallo,R.C. and Wong-Staal,F.

TITLE Infectious mutants of HTLV-III with changes in the 3' region and markedly reduced cytopathic effects

JOURNAL Science 233 (4764), 655-659 (1986)

PUBMED [3014663](#)

REFERENCE 23 (sites)

AUTHORS Feinberg,M.B., Jarrett,R.F., Aldovini,A., Gallo,R.C. and Wong-Staal,F.

TITLE HTLV-III expression and production involve complex regulation at the levels of splicing and translation of viral RNA

JOURNAL Cell 46 (6), 807-817 (1986)

PUBMED [3638988](#)

REFERENCE 24 (sites)

AUTHORS Lightfoote,M.M., Coligan,J.E., Folks,T.M., Fauci,A.S., Martin,M.A.

and Venkatesan,S.

TITLE Structural characterization of reverse transcriptase and endonuclease polypeptides of the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

retrovirus

JOURNAL J. Virol. 60 (2), 771-775 (1986)

PUBMED [2430111](#)

REFERENCE 25 (sites)

AUTHORS Terwilliger,E., Sodroski,J.G., Rosen,C.A. and Haseltine,W.A.

TITLE Effects of mutations within the 3' orf open reading frame region of

human T-cell lymphotropic virus type III (HTLV-III/LAV) on replication and cytopathogenicity

JOURNAL J. Virol. 60 (2), 754-760 (1986)

PUBMED [3490583](#)

REFERENCE 26 (sites)

AUTHORS Wright,C.M., Felber,B.K., Paskalis,H. and Pavlakis,G.N.

TITLE Expression and characterization of the trans-activator of HTLV-III/LAV virus

JOURNAL Science 234 (4779), 988-992 (1986)

PUBMED [3490693](#)

REFERENCE 27 (sites)

AUTHORS Patarca,R., Heath,C., Goldenberg,G.J., Rosen,C.A., Sodroski,J.G., Haseltine,W.A. and Hansen,U.M.

TITLE Transcription directed by the HIV long terminal repeat in vitro

JOURNAL AIDS Res. Hum. Retroviruses 3 (1), 41-55 (1987)

PUBMED [3040054](#)

REFERENCE 28 (bases 1 to 9635)

AUTHORS Ratner,L., Fisher,A., Jagodzinski,L.L., Mitsuya,H., Liou,R.S., Gallo,R.C. and Wong-Staal,F.

TITLE Complete nucleotide sequences of functional clones of the AIDS virus

JOURNAL AIDS Res. Hum. Retroviruses 3 (1), 57-69 (1987)

PUBMED [3040055](#)

REFERENCE 29 (sites)

AUTHORS Wong-Staal,F., Chanda,P.K. and Ghrayeb,J.
TITLE Human immunodeficiency virus: the eighth gene
JOURNAL AIDS Res. Hum. Retroviruses 3 (1), 33-39 (1987)
PUBMED [3476127](#)
REFERENCE 30 (sites)

AUTHORS Modrow,S., Hahn,B.H., Shaw,G.M., Gallo,R.C., Wong-Staal,F. and Wolf,H.
TITLE Computer-assisted analysis of envelope protein sequences of seven human immunodeficiency virus isolates: prediction of antigenic epitopes in conserved and variable regions
JOURNAL J. Virol. 61 (2), 570-578 (1987)
PUBMED [2433466](#)
REFERENCE 31 (sites)

AUTHORS Goh,W.C., Sodroski,J.G., Rosen,C.A. and Haseltine,W.A.
TITLE Expression of the env gene protein of human T-lymphotropic virus type III (HTLV-III/LAV) in bacteria
JOURNAL J. Virol. 61 (2), 633-637 (1987)
PUBMED [3543401](#)
REFERENCE 32 (sites)

AUTHORS Muesing,M.A., Smith,D.H. and Capon,D.J.
TITLE Regulation of mRNA accumulation by a human immunodeficiency virus trans-activator protein
JOURNAL Cell 48 (4), 691-701 (1987)
PUBMED [3643816](#)
REFERENCE 33 (sites)

AUTHORS Nabel,G. and Baltimore,D.
TITLE An inducible transcription factor activates expression of human immunodeficiency virus in T cells
JOURNAL Nature 326 (6114), 711-713 (1987)
PUBMED [3031512](#)
REMARK Erratum:[Nature 1990 Mar 8;344(6262):178]
REFERENCE 34 (sites)

AUTHORS Fisher,A.G., Ensoli,B., Ivanoff,L., Chamberlain,M., Petteway,S., Ratner,L., Gallo,R.C. and Wong-Staal,F.
TITLE The sor gene of HIV-1 is required for efficient virus transmission in vitro
JOURNAL Science 237 (4817), 888-893 (1987)
PUBMED [3497453](#)
REFERENCE 35 (bases 6225 to 8795)

AUTHORS Reitz,M.S. Jr., Wilson,C., Naugle,C., Gallo,R.C. and Robert-Guroff,M.
TITLE Generation of a neutralization-resistant variant of HIV-1 is due to selection for a point mutation in the envelope gene

JOURNAL Cell 54 (1), 57-63 (1988)
PUBMED [2838179](#)
REFERENCE 36 (bases 790 to 2292)
AUTHORS Pal,R., Reitz,M.S. Jr., Tschachler,E., Gallo,R.C.,
Sarngadharan,M.G. and Veronese,F.D.
TITLE Myristoylation of gag proteins of HIV-1 plays an important role in
virus assembly
JOURNAL AIDS Res. Hum. Retroviruses 6 (6), 721-730 (1990)
PUBMED [2194551](#)
REFERENCE 37 (sites)
AUTHORS Ido,E., Han,H.P., Kezdy,F.J. and Tang,J.
TITLE Kinetic studies of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 protease
and
its active-site hydrogen bond mutant A28S
JOURNAL J. Biol. Chem. 266 (36), 24359-24366 (1991)
PUBMED [1761538](#)
COMMENT On Mar 25, 1997 this sequence version replaced gi:[3277742](#).
[6] sites; tat mRNA and other transcript boundaries. [7] sites;
tat mRNA.
[8] sites; mRNA splice sites.
[9] sites; 27K antigen cds.
[5] sites; gp160 and gp120 coding sequences.
[1] sites; regulatory sequences in the LTR.
[(in) Weiss,R., Teich,N., Varmus,H. and Coffin,J. (Eds.);RNA Tumor
Viruses, Secon] review; bases 1 to 9718.
[15] sites; trans-activator function and TAR sequence. [19]
sites; pol coding sequence.
[22] sites; 23K sor gene product.
[23] sites; pol NH2-terminal region.
[20] sites; sor 23K protein.
[21] sites; sor 23K protein.
[24] sites; Sp1 binding sites in the promoter region. [17] sites;
acceptor and donor splice sites for tat and 27K. [10] sites;
deletion mutants in the tat gene.
[18] sites; env gene conserved/varable regions; separate entries.
[16] sites; trs cds boundaries.
[12] sites; trs cds boundaries.
[11] sites; env gene conserved/variable regions; separate entries.
[26] sites; tar or transactivator target.
[13] sites; 3' orf mutations.
[14] sites; pol p34 terminus.
[31] sites; promoter, TAR, tat-III mutants.
[32] sites; envelope protein epitopes.
[33] sites; trs/art protein.

[34] sites; inducible enhancer element.
 [27] revises [30].
 [29] sites; long terminal repeat.
 [28] sites; R orf.
 [35] sites; sor.

Sequence for [25] kindly provided in computer-readable form by L.Ratner, 19-AUG-1986.

The HXB2 sequence is being used as a reference genome for all the HIV entries because it has been derived from a demonstrably infectious clone. Hence not all of the 'sites' references above were concerned with this isolate.

FEATURES	Location/Qualifiers
source	1..9719 <i>/organism="Human immunodeficiency virus 1"</i> <i>/proviral</i> <i>/mol_type="genomic RNA"</i> <i>/isolate="HXB2"</i> <i>/db_xref="taxon:11676"</i> <i>/note="HTLV-III/LAV"</i>
repeat_region	1..634 <i>/note="5' LTR"</i> <i>/rpt_type=long_terminal_repeat</i>
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mRNA	455..9635 <i>/product="HXB2 genomic mRNA"</i>
prim_transcript	455..9635 <i>/note="tat, trs, 27K subgenomic mRNA"</i>
intron	744..5777 <i>/note="tat, trs, 27K mRNA intron 1"</i>
CDS	790..2292 <i>/note="gag polyprotein"</i> <i>/codon_start=1</i> <i>/protein_id="AAB50258.1"</i> <i>/translation="MGARASVLSGGELDRWEKIRLRPGGKKYKLKHIVWASRELERF</i> <i>AVNPGLLETSEGCRQILGQLQPSLQTGSEELRSLYNTVATLYCVHQRIEIKDTKEALD</i> <i>KIEEEQNKSKKAAQQAADTGHSNQVSQNYPIVQNIQGQMVMHQAISPRTLNAWKVVE</i> <i>EKAFSPEVIPMFSALSEGATPQDLNTMLNTVGHHQAAMQMLKETINEAAEWRVHPV</i> <i>HAGPIAPGQMREPRGSDIAGTTSTLQEIQIGWMTNNNPIPVGEGIYKRWIILGLNKIVRM</i> <i>YSPTSIIDIRQGPKEPFRDYVDRFYKTLRAEQASQEVKNWMTETLVQNANPDCKTIL</i> <i>KALGPAATLEEMMTACQGVGGPGHKARVLAEMSQVTNSATIMMQRGNFRNQRKIVKC</i> <i>FNCGKEGHTARNCRAPRKKGCGKEGHQMKDCTERQANFLGKIWPSYKGRPGNFLQ</i> <i>SRPEPTAPPEESFRSGVETTPPKQEPIDKELYPLTSRLSLFGNDPSSQ"</i>
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ORIGIN

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